

MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY ¹

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OFFICIALS

Director for Mutual Security.....	W. AVERELL HARRIMAN.
Deputy Director.....	W. JOHN KENNEY.
Associate Deputy Director.....	C. TYLER WOOD.
Associate Deputy Director.....	D. A. FITZGERALD.
Special Assistant for Small Business.....	CHARLES A. RICHARDS.
Executive Secretary.....	GORDON E. RECKORD.
Assistant Director for Europe.....	HARLAN CLEVELAND.
Director, European Program Division.....	DAVID L. GORDON.
Director, European Regional Staff.....	JOHN C. HULLEY, Acting.
Director, Economic Defense Staff.....	HORATIO ROGERS.
Assistant Director for Far East.....	CLARENCE R. DECKER.
Director, Far East Program Division.....	CLAYTON LANE.
Assistant Director for Supply.....	EDWARD E. LEWIS.
Director, Food and Agriculture Division.....	E. N. HOLMGREEN.
Director, Industrial Commodities Division.....	ROBERT WHITTET, Acting.
Director, Transportation Division.....	ARTHUR G. SYRAN.
Director, Facilities and Equipment Division.....	ALEXIS DOSTER.
Director, Office of Small Business.....	CHARLES A. RICHARDS.
Controller.....	EDWARD E. KUNZE.
General Counsel.....	I. N. P. STOKES.
Director of Information.....	NED NORDNESS, Acting.
Labor Adviser.....	ROBERT OLIVER.
Labor Adviser.....	NELSON H. CRUIKSHANK.
Director, Security and Investigation Division.....	JOHN F. DOHERTY.
Director, Office of Statistical Coordination.....	IRVING SWERDLOW.
Director, Productivity and Technical Assistance Division.....	MYRON H. CLARK.
Director of Administration.....	DONALD C. STONE.
Director, Organization and Planning Division.....	ALVIN ROSEMAN.
Director, Budget Division.....	GEORGE W. LAWSON, Jr.
Director, Personnel Division.....	ROBERT L. RUPARD.
Director, Administrative Services Division.....	ORBUN V. POWELL.

OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE

U. S. Special Representative in Europe.....	WILLIAM H. DRAPER, Jr.
Deputy Special Representative in Europe.....	FREDERICK L. ANDERSON.

¹ Organization chart on page 592.

CREATION AND AUTHORITY.—The Mutual Security Agency was established by the Mutual Security Act of 1951 (65 Stat. 373). This act transfers to the Director for Mutual Security the powers, functions, and responsibilities of the Administrator of the Economic Cooperation Administration.

The Mutual Security Agency was established as one of the agencies operating with the Department of Defense and the Department of State under the coordination of the Director for Mutual Security to further the objectives of the Mutual Security Program by making military, economic, and technical assistance contributions to the strength of the free world. The Agency has primary responsibility for the development and administration of programs of defense support and economic assistance, including the provision of equipment, materials, commodities, technical services, financial and other assistance. In Europe the main emphasis is on working with countries of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and with Austria, Spain, and Yugoslavia to assist in the expansion of industrial and agricultural capacity to meet necessary military and civilian production goals and to maintain stable economies, capable of supporting necessary defense production. The program is aimed also to support moves toward European economic integration and political unification, as well as support for the collective security measures of the United Nations system. In Asia the primary emphasis is on helping newly independent and underdeveloped countries to build stable governments and expand their economies to provide for the basic needs of their people, to contribute toward the mutual support of the free world, and to resist internal subversion and external aggression.

ORGANIZATION.—The act provides that the Agency shall be headed by a

Director for Mutual Security, and that there shall be in the Agency a Deputy Director. The Director for Mutual Security has delegated to the Deputy authority to perform all his functions as head of the Agency. Both are appointed by the President, with the consent of the Senate.

In countries in which MSA operates, special missions have been established to work closely with the governmental and private agencies which are responsible for preparation and execution of the Mutual Security Program. The MSA mission chief collaborates closely with the Chief of the United States Military Assistance Advisory Group and with the United States Diplomatic Mission to assure, under the leadership and general guidance of the Ambassador, full coordination of the political, military, and economic aspects of the United States efforts to assist these countries to build the strength necessary for the common defense.

ACTIVITIES.—The Mutual Security Agency: (1) reviews and appraises the defense support and economic aid requirements of the participating countries in light of mutual security and United States Government foreign economic objectives; (2) formulates programs of commodity and technical assistance for defense and defense-supporting production and related industrial and agricultural production (including utilization of local currency counterpart funds); (3) develops programs for increased output of strategic and deficiency materials in participating countries; (4) acts as claimant for participating countries' requirements for commodities which may be in short supply in the United States; and (5) provides for the efficient execution of approved programs.

In accordance with the act, the Agency employs the services and facilities of a number of other departments and agencies of the Government for

activities in which they have special competence. Likewise, close cooperation is maintained with international agencies such as the United Nations and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

In Europe, MSA activities are supervised by the Special Representative in Europe and the Deputy Special Representative in Europe who also have,

additional duties in connection with other aspects of the Mutual Security Program and with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Both are appointed by the President, with the advice and consent of the Senate.

Approved.

W. JOHN KENNEY,
*Deputy Director for
Mutual Security.*