

HANSON W. BALDWIN COLLECTION

ACCESSION NUMBER 49

Updated August 2005

GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

COLLECTION SUMMARY SHEET

COLLECTION: Hanson W. Baldwin Collection

ACCESSION NUMBER: 49

INCLUSIVE DATES: 1917-1991

DONOR: Hanson W. Baldwin

RESTRICTIONS: None

DATE OF GIFT: 1978, 1994

LOCATIONS:

SIZE: 7.5 linear feet/16 boxes

COLLECTION REGISTER AVAILABLE: Yes

**BIOGRAPHICAL AND SUBJECT SUMMARY:** Hanson W. Baldwin was born in Baltimore, Maryland on March 22, 1903. He graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1924, and resigned his commission in 1927. He was a police reporter and general assignment reporter with *The Baltimore Sun* and later joined the staff of *The New York Times*. He was military and naval correspondent for *The New York Times* from 1937-1942, and received the Pulitzer Prize in 1942 for a series of articles he wrote on the naval battles at Guadalcanal. He was Military Editor of *The New York Times* from 1942-1968, and was Roving Editor of *The Reader's Digest* from 1968-1976. He is the author of numerous books and magazine articles. He died on November 13, 1991.

**FORMS OF MATERIAL:** The collection is divided into several distinct series. The first covers the World War I and pre-World War II years, and is arranged by subject matter. The second series deals with World War II and is arranged by subject matter with all correspondence arranged alphabetically. Series three concerns post-World War II matters and consists of government reports and correspondence, alphabetically arranged by correspondent. The collection also includes numerous magazines and newspaper clippings, as well as a large number of photographs collected for a proposed pictorial history of the Army (which was never published.) The collection also contains the typescript of Baldwin's book, *Tiger Jack*, and some related correspondence.

Additions to the collection were made in May 1994 and June 1994. Included in the May 1994 addition are correspondence, biographical information, manuscripts, and clippings from the years 1903-1987.

The June 1994 additions include correspondence, photographs, miscellaneous documents, programs, certificates, retirement messages, newspaper and magazine clippings, and newsletters from the years 1963-1982, and a copy of *Reminiscences of Hanson Weightman Baldwin, U. S. Navy (Retired)*, Volumes I and II.

**ARRANGEMENT:** See Collection Guide

HANSON BALDWIN COLLECTION

Biographical Sketch

- 1903 - born in Baltimore, Maryland, on March 22, the son of Oliver Perry and Caroline (Sutton) Baldwin.
- preparatory education at Boy's Latin School, Baltimore.
- 1924 - received a B.S. from the U.S. Naval Academy.
- 1924-1927 - Commissioned Ensign U.S. Navy, advanced through ranks to Lt. (j.g.); served aboard battleships and a destroyer on East Coast, Caribbean and European Squadron.
- 1928-1929 - Police reporter and general assignment reporter with the Baltimore Sun.
- 1929 - joined staff of the New York Times.
- 1931 - married Helen Bruce on June 8; two children - Barbara Bruce, Elizabeth.
- 1937-1942 - Military and Naval correspondent, New York Times.
- 1942 - received the Pulitzer Prize for a series of articles he wrote about the naval battles at Guadalcanal.
- 1942-1968 - Military Editor of the New York Times.
- 1968-1976 - Roving Editor of the Reader's Digest.

Author:

Men and Ships of Steel (with W. F. Palmer), 1935  
We Saw It Happen (with Shepard Stone), 1938  
The Caissons Roll - A Military Survey of Europe, 1938  
Admiral Dealth, 1939  
What the Citizen Should Know About the Navy, 1941  
United We Stand, 1941  
Strategy for Victory, 1942  
The Price of Power, 1948  
Great Mistakes of the War, 1950  
Sea Fights and Shipwrecks, 1955  
The Great Arms Race, 1958  
World War I: An Outline History, 1962  
Battles Lost and Won: Great Campaigns of World War II, 1966  
Strategy for Tomorrow, 1970  
The Crucial Years 1939-1941: the World at War, 1976

## HANSON W. BALDWIN COLLECTION

#49

### INTRODUCTION

The Hanson W. Baldwin Collection was given to the George C. Marshall Research Foundation in 1978. The collection spans the years 1917-1977 and is divided into several distinct series. The first series covers the World War I and pre-World War II years and consists of government reports and articles concerning World War I casualties and statistics about events leading up to World War II. The second series deals with World War II and includes military operations reports (published and unpublished); war plans strategy session reports; national and international press releases; articles, speeches, and notes by Hanson Baldwin; Nuremburg Trial documents; a correspondence file concerning a proposed history of the World Wars; and an extensive general correspondence file. Series three concerns post-World War II matters and consists of correspondence and government reports dealing with the Korean War, the Cuban Missile Crisis, the *U.S.S. Pueblo* incident, and the Vietnamese TET Offensive.

Also included in the collection are numerous magazines and newspaper clippings, as well as photographs and other non-manuscript material.

Additions were made to the collection in May 1994 and June 1994.

Access to the collection is unrestricted.

Size: 7.5 linear feet/16 document boxes.

## HANSON BALDWIN COLLECTION

### Scope and Content Note

Hanson W. Baldwin served as military editor of the New York Times from 1942 until his retirement in 1968. The bulk of the Baldwin collection concerns events which took place during that time span.

The collection consists of three major series. An attempt to retain some original order was made since Baldwin's research on certain events for his newspaper articles, periodical articles, and books led to his unique collection of facts and materials.

Series one contains a small amount of material on World War I, mainly government reports and articles concerning World War I casualties. Also included in this first series are statistics concerning events leading up to World War II.

Series two comprises the bulk of the Baldwin collection. Materials here chronicle World War II events and are arranged by subject matter. They consist of military operations reports (published and unpublished) including one box on the Battle of the Bulge; war plans strategy session reports; national and international press releases; articles, speeches, and notes by Hanson Baldwin, and Nuremberg Trial documents. Of special importance here is a correspondence file concerning a proposed history of the World Wars. Among the major correspondents are Hamilton Fish Armstrong, Sylvan M. Barnett, Bruce C. Clark, Malin Craig, Jr., R. Ernest Dupuy, Walter Krueger, S. L. A. Marshall, Samuel Eliot Morison and Willis Kingsley Wing. An extensive general correspondence file is also part of this series. This file contains critiques of Baldwin's books as well as valuable first-hand accounts of many World War II battles. It includes major correspondents such as Hamilton Fish Armstrong, H. H. Arnold, Sylvan M. Barnett, Arleigh Burke, Bruce C. Clark, Mark W. Clark, Virginius Dabney, C. E. Dornbusch, Ira C. Eaker, Manton S. Eddy, Hobart R. Gay, Armand Hammer, E. N. Harmon, Ernest J. King, Arthur Krock, Husband E. Kimmel, B. H. Liddell-Hart, John Lukacs, Douglas MacArthur, Maurice Matloff, Louis Morton, Robert Sherrod, Arthur H. Sulzberger, John Warner and Willis Kingsley Wing. All correspondence is arranged alphabetically. Also included in this series is an unpublished manuscript by Lewis B. Sebring, Jr. concerning the life of Douglas MacArthur, and the appointment of Baldwin's Tiger Jack and some related correspondence.

Post World War II materials through 1977 comprise the third series. Much of the current material was collected by Baldwin on fact-finding missions for his own research interests and because of his dealings with historians, military personnel and government officials. Among these materials are correspondence and government reports dealing with the Korean conflict, the Cuban Missile Crisis, the U.S.S. Pueblo incident, the Middle East problem and the Vietnamese TET offensive. These materials are arranged by subject matter with all correspondence being arranged alphabetically.

In addition to these major series are individual magazines, clippings, and other printed materials covering the period from World War I to the present. An additional group of books, periodicals, and newspapers has been transferred to the library collection.

Also included in the collection are maps, certificates, and a sizable collection of photographs, many of them having to do with a proposed pictorial history of the Army.

Additions were made to the collection in May 1994 and June 1994. Included in the May 1994 addition are correspondence, biographical information, manuscripts, and clippings from the years 1903-1987. The June 1994 addition includes correspondence, photographs, miscellaneous documents, programs, and certificates, retirement messages, newspaper and magazine clippings, and newsletters from the years 1963-1982, and a copy of *Reminiscences of Hanson Weightman Baldwin, U. S. Navy (Retired)*, Volumes I and II.

HANSON BALDWIN COLLECTION

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1. World War I and Pre-World War II, 1918-69	1
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2.1 Military operations reports (published and unpublished)	1-3
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2.5 Nuremburg Trial documents (English translation)	5
2.6 Battle of the Bulge; battle reports, eyewitness accounts, correspondence	6
2.7 Correspondence and reports concerning World War II official casualty figures	7
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2.9 Lewis B. Sebring, Jr. manuscript concerning Douglas MacArthur	9
2.10 Correspondence concerning a proposed history of the World Wars	10
3. Post World War II, 1950-73	10
3.1 Correspondence and government reports dealing with the Korean conflict	10
3.2 Speech concerning the Cuban Missile Crisis	10
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HANSON BALDWIN COLLECTION

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1	World War I and Pre-World War II, 1918-69.
1	The Service of Radio Intelligence and Radio Security in the British and German Navy, World War I, 1918. (12)
2	Articles and government reports concerning World War I overall casualties, 1926-59. (14)
3	Miscellaneous articles, World War I, 1938-57. (7)
4	Statistics concerning events leading up to World War II, 1934-69. (10)
5	<u>Midway - Analysis and Commentary</u> , W. Barton Leach, August 21, 1955. (11)
6	<u>Story of Bataan Collapse</u> , A. C. Tisdelle, Jr. with correspondence, March 4, 1947. (19)
7	"The Strange Assignment of USS Lanikai," Kemp Tolley, 1962. (15)
8	<u>The Critical Error of World War II</u> , Harold L. Mack, with correspondence, 1967. (47)
9	The Military Balance - Sheet of World War II, B. H. Liddell-Hart, with notes by the author, November 1960. (8)
10	<u>How the Red Army Invaded the Kurile</u> , Haruki Ito, 1960. (5)
11	<u>General Eisenhower on the Military Churchill</u> with Alistair Cooke, an ABC, Stage 67 production, 1967. (43)
12	Contradictory Pacific War, author unknown, n.d. (19)
13	<u>Malta Invicta</u> by Bartimeus, with notes, 1942-43. (8)
14	"Notes on an interview with Vice Admiral R. K. Turner about the First Battle of Savo Island," October 10, 1946, 2 copies. (8)
15	"Mr. Churchill's Story," B. H. Liddell-Hart, 1948. (8)
16	"A Historical Sidelight on Armoured Warfare," B. H. Liddell-Hart, 1948. (5)
17	"Finland's forces," by Joachim Joesten, November 28, 1939. (6)
18	<u>France: A Brief Survey</u> , Intelligence memo no. 132, June 1, 1943. (10)
19	"German U-Boats - their Characteristics and Number during World War II," n.d. (9)
20	"The Collapse Viewed from Within. The Memoirs of General Koller," 1945. (4)
21	Excerpts from <u>The Fighting 69th Sentinel</u> , 1945-47. (7)
22	"Extracts from the Captured Diary of a Prisoner of War, Lt. Ranzinger, 21st Pzr. Division," 1944. (4)
23	"Narrative of Capt. W. S. Cunningham, U.S. Navy, relative to events on Wake Island, December, 1941." (19)
24	Lt. Col. T. J. Viljanen's "General View of the War" in <u>Kunnia ja Isanmaa</u> , n.d. (33)
25	<u>Effect of Air Power on Military Operations, Western Europe</u> , General Omar N. Bradley, July, 1945. (14)
26	<u>The Real Story of the Kasserine Pass</u> , n.d. (24)
27	German Army and Air Force influence on the German Navy, n.d. (17)
28	Lord Gort's Despatches, 1939-40. (22)



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- 1 29 German View of the Air War, Survey of Operations Against the Reich, 1947. (7)
- 30 German Army Documents Dealing With the War on the Western Front from June, 1944 to October, 1944, 1947. (51)
- 2 World War II, 1938-77.
- 1 The Fall of France in 1940, B. H. Liddell-Hart, 1949. (12)
- 2 "Reds Used German Generals for Propaganda...", Maj. General Walter Schreiber, 1949. (16)
- 3 The Battles for the Beachheads, n.d. (20)
- 4 Reflection of the Supreme Command of the Army on the withdrawal of forces from the Sudeten-German area, 1938. (10)
- 5 10th Anniversary of the Invasion of Poland, Historical Data, n.d. (2)
- 6 Red Army in the Winter by Piltti Heiskanen, with correspondence, 1950. (13)
- 7 Observations on the book The Other Side of the Hill, Hasso von Mantuffel, 1949. (5)
- 8 Manuscript on the Soviet Campaign, General Koesting and Herwith von Bitterfeld, 1949. (22)
- 9 World War II chronology, 1939-45. (15)
- 10 World War II Code Names, n.d. (4)
- 11 "Three Perfect Games," Haruki Ito, with correspondence, 1958. (15)
- 12 Progress Chart, U.S. Army in World War II, 1954. (4)
- 13 History of U.S.S. Benham, 1954. (6)
- 14 Excerpts from the Diary of the late Maj. Gen. John P. Lucas, May, 1954. (5)
- 15 Mr. Churchill and the Balkan Invasion Debate, 1953. (2)
- 16 "Secrecy Lifted, Super Weapon Plays Big Role in Korean War," Don Whitehead, 1951. (2)
- 17 Despatch notes from Air Chief Marshal Sir Hugh C. T. Dowding, 1955. (10)
- 18 Extract of conversation between Col. Shinn and Washington, D.C., June 26, 1952. (2)
- 19 Songs and Parodies of World War II, 1941-46. (25)
- 20 Axis Sea War in the Mediterranean, n.d. (10)
- 21 The Axis in the Mediterranean, n.d. (10)
- 22 The Third Phase of the Mediterranean War, n.d. (29)
- 23 Comment on "1942: The Year that Doomed the Axis," Henry Adams, with correspondence, 1968-71. (14)
- 24 The War at Sea, Rear Admiral Hans Meyer, n.d. (13)
- 25 Essay by Gross Adm. Doenitz on the War at Sea, 1945. (24)
- 26 German Naval Air 1933 to 1945. A Report Based on German Naval Staff Documents, 1947. (22)
- 27 Memorandum of Information on Foreign Affairs and the World Crisis, n.d. (8)
- 28 Wrong Target, n.d. (14)
- 29 "Air Progress in America," address by Louis Johnson, Assistant Secretary of War, 1939. (4)

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2	30	Untitled manuscript on the bombing of Pearl Harbor, n.d. (7)
	31	The Finnish and Russian Forces and Plans in the War, 1939-40, n.d. (7)
	32	"The Finnish Treaty," John H. Wuorinen with correspondence, 1947-48. (5)
	33	German Anti-Invasion Craft, n.d. (1)
	34	"Italy and Its Army during World War II," n.d. (1)
	35	The Joint Chiefs of Staff Organization, World War II, n.d. (41)
	36	General Eisenhower by George Matthews, Jr., n.d. (13)
	37	Nuggets from a Mine of Wisdom and Knowledge, Veblen, 1917. (10)
	38	"Notes by Major General Karl Truesdale and Lt. Col. G.W.R. Zethren on overseas observational trips," October-November, 1943. (16)
3		World War II, 1938-77.
	1	<u>Reflections of a Chief of Staff</u> , Richard McCreery, with correspondence, 1967. (11)
	2	"News from Poland," n.d. (8)
	3	"The Memoirs of Marshal Mannerheim," n.d. (24)
	4	Memorandum from a 1949 dinner for Winston Churchill, 1961. (53)
	5	"The Unconditional Surrender Doctrine in Theory and Practice," Maj. William M. Crabbe, Jr., n.d. (35)
	6	<u>Birth and Death of the M-Day Plan</u> , Albert A. Blum, 1963. (34)
	7	Statement of W. Averell Harriman regarding U.S. wartime relations with the Soviet Union, 1951. (34)
	8	<u>The War In the West</u> , Maurice Matloff with correspondence, 1954. (30)
	9	<u>U. S.-Soviet Collaboration during World War II: The War in Asia</u> , Ernest May. (24)
	10	Address by the Honorable Robert P. Patterson before the Alumni Association of Columbia Law School, 1940. (6)
	11	<u>Purge of Mikhail Nikolaievich Tukhachevski</u> , n.d. (7)
	12	Address by Louis Johnson before the First Annual Convention of the Institute of Food Technologists, Chicago, 1940. (6)
	13	"Waterloo, 1815-1965," Col. Francis X. Kane, 1965. (23)
	14	<u>Wars of the World</u> compiled by Mary Alice Matthews, 1940. (7)
	15	<u>The Cost of War</u> compiled by Mary Alice Matthews, 1940. (13)
	16	Address by General George H. Decker at a Veterans Day Luncheon, Pittsburgh, November 11, 1960. (8)
	17	<u>U.S. Military Might Compared with that of November 11, 1918; 1943.</u> (4)
	18	Translation of General Kurt Student's Document, B. H. Liddell-Hart, 1948. (18)
	19	Extracts from Rommel's Papers, n.d. (15)
	20	Extract from letter from Manfred Rommel to B. H. Liddell Hart, 1949. (1)
	21	Extract from the book on Field-Marshal von Manstein and his trial, R. T. Paget, n.d. (1)
	22	<u>"The Phony War" that Wasn't Phony</u> , B. H. Liddell Hart, n.d. (16)
	23	Speech by Chester Nimitz before the Women's Patriotic Conference on National Defense, Washington, January 26, 1946. (5)
	24	Itinerary, Hanson Baldwin visit to the Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia, May, 1946. (5)

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- 3 25 Itinerary, Hanson Baldwin visit to Fort Bragg, North Carolina, May, 1946. (2)
- 26 Leyte Revisited, M. A. Adelman with correspondence, 1956. (8)
- 27 McArthur and the Authors, Trevor N. Dupuy with correspondence, 1953-56. (11)
- 28 Talk between General of the Army Douglas MacArthur and Maj. General Julius O. Adler, May, 1951. (7)
- 29 The Entry of the Soviet Union into the War Against Japan: Military Plans, 1941-45, 1955. (2)
- 30 Clippings, parodies and ditties concerning General Douglas MacArthur, n.d. (18)
- 4 World War II, 1938-77.
- 1 Minutes of meeting held on March 7, 1944 between Commander-in-Chief, members of his staff and General Giraud. (9)
- 2 Naval Outline Plan, Anvil Alternate Plan "A", 1944. (10)
- 3 Fuehrer Conference on Naval Affairs, 1939. (6)
- 4 Comments on German Defense Plans, extracts from a letter from General Guderian, January 24, 1949. (8)
- 5 Fifth U.S. Army Report of Operations, August 1, 1944-February 22, 1945. (4)
- 6 "Prewar Military Plans and Preparations, 1939-1941" speech by Maurice Matloff, n.d. (10)
- 7 Intelligence Activities, June 1, 1944-June 30, 1944. (14)
- 8 "Activities of the 107th Quartermaster Detachment at Oro Bay and Hariko, New Guinea," March 27, 1943. (13)
- 9 "Comments on the Buna Campaign by a Quartermaster," n.d. (4)
- 10 Account of the 127th Infantry Regiment at Camp Fingal, Australia, March, 1943. (8)
- 11 "Papuan Campaign to December 3, 1942," with correspondence. (28)
- 12 "Case of Pvt. Harry Sturgeon," 1943. (4)
- 13 Excerpts from Report No. 1, Army Air Forces Evaluation Board, Pacific Ocean Area, December, 1944. (3)
- 14 Excerpts from Report No. 3, Army Air Forces Evaluation Board, Pacific Ocean Area, November, 1949. (11)
- 15 After Action Report, 11th Armored Division, February 1-28, 1945. (19)
- 16 Miscellaneous articles on military tactics and charts, 1949. (12)
- 17 Military campaigns, miscellaneous accounts, 1943. (10)
- 18 The British Navy at War, British Information Services, December, 1942. (8)
- 19 Press Releases from the British Information Services, 1941-52. (10)
- 20 Office of War Information News Releases concerning Japan in World War II, 1944-45. (28)
- 21 War Department, Bureau of Public Relations, Memo concerning American ground and air forces. February 2, 1942. (1)
- 22 Memo from Allied Expeditionary Force, Western Naval Task Force concerning "Coming Events", May, 1944. (3)
- 23 Miscellaneous notes and short articles concerning World War II, 1942-1966. (23)

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4	24	Miscellaneous clippings, charts, and notes, 1948-49. (6)
	25	Selective publisher's highlights for reviewers, n.d. (6)
	26	<u>The Role of Oil in World War II</u> , Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (9)
	27	Clippings and report on French strategy, Hanson W. Baldwin, 1940-43. (9)
	28	"Victory-According to Plan," Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (27)
	29	"War Or Peace Magaziner," Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (27)
	30	"Ruses," Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (12)
	31	"If England Falls," Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (15)
	32	"Experts," Hanson W. Baldwin, 1941. (9)
	33	"Overseas 8-Point Ideal," Hanson W. Baldwin, 1945. (9)
	34	"Tough Babies," Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (25)
	35	Unpublished manuscript for history of World War I, Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (43)
	36	Unpublished manuscript for history of World War I, Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (44) Copy 2.
	37	Unpublished manuscript for history of World War II, Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (47)
	38	Unpublished manuscript for history of World War II, Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (47) Copy 2.
	39	"Churchill in Retrospect," Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (40)
	40	"Battlefield Intelligence-A Case History," Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (40)
	41	Critique of Maurice Matloff's, <u>The War In the West</u> , Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (16)
	42	<u>U.S.S. Boise</u> , Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (16)
5		World War II, 1938-77.
	1	<u>Graf Spee</u> , Hanson W. Baldwin with correspondence, n.d. (18)
	2	"Unknown Stories of World War II," Hanson W. Baldwin with correspondence, August, 1959. (24)
	3	"Unknown Stories of World War II," Hanson W. Baldwin with correspondence, August, 1959, corrected. (23)
	4	Assignments, History 245, Fall, 1963. (12)
	5	List of books used for "Retrospect-Readings of World War II," Hanson W. Baldwin, with correspondence, 1962. (13)
	6	Notes from a talk given at Colorado College, by Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (25)
	7	News Releases by Hanson Baldwin and clippings concerning Finland, n.d. (22)
	8	Research note cards on the history of World War II, n.d. (18)
	9	Miscellaneous notes and memos, World War II, 1941-45. (23)
	10	Miscellaneous notes and memos, World War II, 1944. (22)
	11	Untitled portion of manuscript, Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (18)
	12	Untitled manuscript, Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (41)
	13	Miscellaneous manuscript pages by Hanson W. Baldwin, 1939. (32)
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	15	English translation of documents used in the Nuremburg Trials, Document PS-2261, 1935. (6)

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- 5 16 English translation of documents used in the Nuremburg Trials,  
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- 17 Document 388-PS, 1938, pp. 1-20. (22)
- 18 Document 388-PS, 1938, pp. 21-40. (20)
- 19 Document 388-PS, 1938, pp. 41-60. (20)
- 20 Document 388-PS, 1938, pp. 61-83. (23)
- 21 Document L79, 1939. (7)
- 22 Document 789-PS, 1940. (5)
- 23 Document 376-PS, 1940. (1)
- 24 Document C-75, 1941. (1)
- 25 Document 1882-PS, 1941. (2)
- 26 Document 1881-PS, 1941. (3)
- 27 Document 294-PS, 1944. (6)
- 28 Document R-124, 1944, pp. 1-25. (25)
- 29 Document R-124, 1944, pp. 26-44. (18)
- 30 Document 2718-PS, 1941. (1)
- 31 Document 446-PS, 1940. (2)
- 32 Document 798-PS, 1939. (4)
- 33 Document 1014-PS, 1939. (1)
- 34 "The Significance of the Nuremburg Trials to the Armed Forces,"  
Robert H. Jackson, n.d. (5)
- 6 World War II, 1938-77.
- 1 7th Armored Division defense of St. Vith, Belgium, Brig. Gen.  
Bruce C. Clarke (with correspondence) 1946. (29)
- 2 History of the 591st Field Artillery Battalion in the Battle of the  
Bulge, 1944-45. (13)
- 3 After Action Report and History of the 592nd Field Artillery  
Battalion, December 10-31, 1944. (19)
- 4 The 589th Field Artillery Battalion in the European Theater of  
Operations, 1943-45. (36)
- 5 589th Field Artillery Battalion, Lt. Col. T. Paine Kelly's  
Account, 1946. (10)
- 6 Draft Summary of First Army Operations and After Action Reports,  
1944-46. (19)
- 7 The 82nd Airborne Division, The Story of the Bulge, Belgium, n.d. (11)
- 8 After Action Report, 11th Armored Division, 1944-45. (4)
- 9 Investigation of 106th Division Artillery, Poteau, Belgium, December  
18, 1944. (16)
- 10 After Action Report, 106th Division Artillery, 1944-45. (12)
- 11 After Action Report, Air O.P. Section, 1944-45. (13)
- 12 Diary of Col. Malin Craig, 106th Division Artillery Exec., 1944-45.  
(15)
- 13 Summary of V Corps Action in the Battle of the Bulge, Capt. William  
J. Fox, 1944-45. (19)
- 14 Study of G-1 Aspects of 28th Infantry Division Operation, V Corps,  
November 2-8, 1944. (20)
- 15 Summary of Armored Division Action in the Battle of the Bulge, 1944.  
(25)

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- 6 16 Actions and Orders of VII Corps, December 23-25, 1944. (4)  
17 A Great Decision, Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d. (18)  
18 Combat Command "B", 5th Armored Division in the field, Intelligence  
Summary No. 1, 1944. (2)  
19 Combat Command "B", 5th Armored Division, Information Summaries Nos. 5,  
6, 9 and unnumbered, 1944-45. (22)  
20 Combat Command "B", 5th Armored Division, Summary of Intelligence  
Operations from July, 1944-May, 1945. (8)  
21 Combat Command "N", 5th Armored Division, Information Summary No. 4,  
1944. (3)  
22 Headquarters, first U.S. Army, Tactical Studies for the Battle of the  
Bulge, 1944-45. (16)  
23 G-2 Estimates Nos. 36, 37, 40. Battle of the Bulge, 1944. (18)  
24 Headquarters, 12th Army Group, Weekly Intelligence Summary, No. 18,  
1944. (5)  
25 S-2 Estimate of the Enemy Situation, December, 1944. (3)  
26 21st Army Group, General Situation, 1944. (6)  
27 Translation of Captured Enemy Intelligence Bulletin No. 13, 1945. (18)  
28 The Ardennes, December-January, 1944-45, William J. Fox. (23)  
29 The Battle of the Bulge, author unknown, October, 1946. (12)  
30 Documents concerning the Battle of the Bulge, 1944-45. (34)  
31 Miscellaneous notes by Hanson Baldwin concerning the Battle of the  
Bulge, 1946. (25)  
32 Miscellaneous notes by Hanson Baldwin concerning the Battle of the  
Bulge, 1946. (54)  
33 Correspondence concerning the Battle of the Bulge, A-C, 1946-47. (24)  
34 Correspondence concerning the Battle of the Bulge, D-L, 1946-52. (19)  
35 Correspondence concerning the Battle of the Bulge, Martin Philipsborn,  
Jr., 1946-47. (25)  
36 Correspondence concerning the Battle of the Bulge, R-Z, 1945-47. (28)  
37 Correspondence from Hanson Baldwin concerning Battle of the Bulge,  
1946. (6)
- 7 World War II, 1938-77.
- 1 Correspondence and reports concerning World War II Official Casualty  
Figures, China, 1964-72. (2)  
2 Finland, 1965. (6)  
3 France, 1939-45. (2)  
4 Germany, 1964. (12)  
5 Great Britain, 1952-54. (10)  
6 Greece, 1964. (1)  
7 Italy, 1952-64. (7)  
8 Japan, 1964. (2)  
9 Norway, 1964. (4)  
10 Poland, 1959-64. (12)  
11 Russia, 1964. (4)  
12 United States, n.d. (2)  
13 Miscellaneous, 1964-75. (5)

Box/FolderDescription

7 14 General correspondence concerning historical events of World War II,  
A, 1944-74. (23)  
15 Baldwin, Hanson W., 1942-75. (31)  
16 Baldwin-Binford, 1939-77. (40)  
17 Britton-Burton, 1940-76. (30)  
18 Carney-Clark, 1947-75. (21)  
19 Clarke-Curry, 1941-62. (22)  
20 Dabney-Dacey, 1975-76. (33)  
21 Dane-~~[Duncan-Peters]~~, 1945-73. (37) *DYER.*  
22 Eaker-Eccles, 1971-77. (51)  
23 Eddy-Euvrard, 1949-73. (21)  
24 Fast-Freedman, 1942-75. (20)  
25 Galster-Grattan, 1944-70. (23)  
26 Green-Griffith, 1944-77. (18)  
27 Hammer-Hansell, 1938-74. (23)  
28 Harbron-Hart, 1947-75. (28)  
29 Hausrath-Hill, 1939-77. (21)  
30 Hirst-Howze, 1946-75. (33)

8 World War II, 1938-77.

1 General correspondence concerning historical events of World War II,  
Hoy-Hustvedt, 1941-68. (16)  
2 I, 1958. (7)  
3 J, 1945. (5)  
4 Keegan-Kuter, 1944-77. (27)  
5 Kimmel, 1955-61. (31)  
6 L, 1946-76. (30)  
7 MacArthur-Maass, 1950-75. (24)  
8 Madden-Mason, 1950-76. (20)  
9 Mataxis, 1971-73. (30)  
10 Matloff- Miller, 1954-77. (21)  
11 Morton, 1948-54. (32)  
12 Moseley-Myers, 1948-71. (22)  
13 O, 1947-73. (13)  
14 Palmer-Pegler, 1942-74. (12)  
15 Peirce, 1955. (23)  
16 Peniston-Pyper, 1948-75. (20)  
17 Q, 1967. (4)  
18 R, 1942-76. (15)  
19 Sacks-Sharp, 1940-74. (29)  
20 Sherrod, 1941-50. (14)  
21 Sherrod, 1950-76. (34)  
22 Short-Solberg, 1942-76. (17)  
23 Solomon-Sturges, 1941-75. (21)  
24 Sulzberger-Surles, 1939-59. (21)  
25 T, 1944-74. (9)  
26 U-V, 1939-72. (19)  
27 Wadleigh-Wells, 1951-74. (25)

<u>Box/Folder</u>	<u>Description</u>
8	28 General correspondence concerning historical events of World War II, Whitten-Wolfe, 1942-75. (26)
	29 Wood-Wuorinan, 1939-76. (34)
	30 Y-Z, 1940-71. (13)
9	World War II, 1938-77.  Manuscript (unpublished) of Lewis B. Sebring, Jr., Concerning MacArthur, n.d. <i>Manuscript (published) of Baldwin's <u>Tiger Jack</u> and correspondence</i>
10	World War II, 1938-77. Post World War II, 1950-73.
	1 Correspondence concerning a proposed history of World War I and World War II, A-B, 1945-64. (22)
	2 C, 1945-46. (14)
	3 D, 1944-46. (16)
	4 E-F, 1941-46. (16)
	5 G, 1945-46. (13)
	6 H, 1935-50. (21)
	7 I-K, 1945-47. (14)
	8 L-N, 1935-64. (21)
	9 O-P, 1945-47. (20)
	10 R-S, 1945-64. (28)
	11 T-V, 1945-66. (16)
	12 W-Z, 1945-47. (18)
	13 Finnish correspondence concerning proposed history of World War II, 1946. (12)
	14 Polish correspondence concerning proposed history of World War II, 1946. (49)
	15 Unidentified correspondence, 1945-67. (19)
	16 Miscellaneous notes and clippings concerning historic events of World War II, 1945-46. (14)
	17 Tour of scenic places in Tokyo, 1950. (5)
	18 Correspondence concerning the Korean Conflict, 1951. (15)
	19 Remarks of Col. S.L.A. Marshall, Pentagon, March 29, 1951, with correspondence. (41)
	20 "Comment on Saturday Evening Post articles by the Alsop Brothers," March 13, 1951. (14)
	21 Training Bulletins No. 2-4, Fort Monroe, Virginia, 1950. (33)
	22 Training Bulletins No. 1-2, Fort Monroe, Virginia, 1951. (17)
	23 Training Memorandum No. 1-3, Fort Monroe, Virginia, 1951. (44)
	24 <u>U.S. Military Posture</u> , Background Papers for the Chairman, JCS, August, 1968. (6)
	25 News Conference, Secretary of Defense, Clark M. Clifford, Pentagon, October 25, 1968. (6)
	26 <u>U.S.S. Pueblo Incident</u> , U.S. Defense Department, 1968. (14)
	27 <u>The Cuban Missile Crisis</u> , address by Adm. George W. Anderson, U.S. Naval Academy, April 1973. (14)



<u>Box/Folder</u>	<u>Description</u>
10 28	Graduation Address, Hanson W. Baldwin, U.S. Naval College, Newport, Rhode Island, June 30, 1973.
29	"Rumblings in the Arab World," C. Stribling Snodgrass, October 1973.
30	<i>Red China</i> , Hanson W. Baldwin, n.d.
31	Handwritten notes concerning the Vietnamese TET Offensive, n.d.
32	Administrative Security #68.
33	Miscellaneous personal effects of Hanson W. Baldwin, 1943-1944.
34	Miscellaneous materials, post World War II.

(May 1994)

11 1	Letters to Baldwin from Marshall Foundation, 1975-1985
2	Letters to Baldwin from miscellaneous, 1969-1985
3	Letters from Baldwin to Marshall Foundation, 1975-1985
4	Marshall Foundation reports, topics, programs, brochures, 1975-1983
5	Marshall Foundation Board of Trustees photograph, October 1975
6	Bank Statements, Connecticut National Bank, 1991
7	Bank Statements, New Milford Savings Bank, 1991-1992
8	Bank Statements, Newtown Savings Bank, 1991-1992
9	Estate Documents, Carmody & Torrance, Attorneys, 1988-1992
10	Biographical - Birth, baptism, death certificates, eye bank donation, 1903-1991
11	Biographical - School reports, letters, clippings, 1912-1915
12	Biographical - Memorial Church, Baltimore, 1928
13	Biographical - Awards and memberships, 1932-1986
14	FBI Reports, 1948-1975
12 1	Miscellaneous newspaper/magazine clippings, 1932-1978
2	Miscellaneous letters, 1970-1984
	Speech (for Rear Admiral P. M. Hekman, Jr.)
	Photographs of Baldwin, World War II, 1969, 1970
3	Book Reviews by Baldwin, 1972-1980
	"List of Manuscripts Awarded by the Book and Author War Bond Committee, 1943-1946"
4	Book Reviews by Baldwin and correspondence with publishers, 1972-1977

<u>Box/Folder</u>	<u>Description</u>
12 5	Manuscripts of articles by Baldwin, 1930-1987: "Stories from the New York Times, 1930" ; "The Military Move In" (1947); "Women in Foxholes?" (1976); "America's Defense: Point of No Return" ; "The Sho Plan - The Battle of Leyte Gulf"
6	Manuscripts of articles by Baldwin: "A Grandstand Seat on D-Day - Cooperation Between Land, Sea, and Air" ; "The Future of Intelligence" ; "The Panama Canal," n.d.
7	Miscellaneous book reviews and articles
8	AEI Defense Review, 1977
13 1	"What's Wrong with Country" newspaper clippings, 1972-1983
2	"What's Wrong with Country" magazine clippings, 1971-1980
3	"What's Wrong with Country" pamphlets, articles, 1972-1980
4	"What's Wrong with Country" AIM newsletters, 1972-1981
5	"What's Wrong with Country" military attitudes and problems, 1970-1982
6	Handwritten document (very old)
(June 1994)	
14	<i>Reminiscences of Hanson Weightman Baldwin, U. S. Navy (Retired),</i> Volume I
15	<i>Reminiscences of Hanson Weightman Baldwin, U. S. Navy (Retired),</i> Volume II
16 1	<u>Correspondence</u> , letters and cards, 1967-1982
2	Letter from Baldwin to Fred L. Hadsel, President, Marshall Foundation, January 24, 1976, regarding a letter from General George C. Marshall to Baldwin in 1949, about the November 1941 meeting with Marshall and seven representatives from major Washington, D.C. news services.
3	<u>Photographs</u> : Baldwin with Joseph M. Worthington, Jr., Danang, Vietnam, 1967 Baldwin in India, March 1969, (6) United States Naval Academy Alumni Association Board of Trustees Meeting, Annapolis, Maryland, with presentation of bronze statuette to Baldwin, June 1971 Global Strategy Discussion, Newport, Rhode Island, 14-18 June 1971

<u>Box/Folder</u>		<u>Description</u>
16	3	<u>Photographs:</u> Hanson W. Baldwin, by Andrew Ward Potter, 1975, (4) Baldwin and Admiral Zumwalt, n.d. Pulitzer Wall with Baldwin Exhibit, "1943, Hanson W. Baldwin, for reporting a tour of the Pacific battle areas," (3), n.d.
	4	Documents, Programs, Certificates, List of Pacific War Correspondents, 1968-1978
	5	Paper, "We Have Sowed The Whirlwind, 1945-1949, Hanson W. Baldwin," by Nancy Petersmeyer, April 1974
	6	Retirement Messages, April 1968
	7	Magazine and Newspaper Clippings, Newsletters, 1963-1977
	8	Photocopies of Newspaper Clippings, 1963-1979

GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

SEPARATION RECORD

COLLECTION: Hanson Baldwin Collection

ACCESSION NUMBER: (332) 49

The following items have been removed from the collection:

Description of items	Location
<p><u>BOOKS</u> - (added 5/94)</p>	
<p>Hiroshima Plus 20 - Prepared by <u>NY TIMES</u></p>	<p>Accessioned in Library collection</p>
<p>Anthology of Articles from <u>THE NEW YORK TIMES</u></p>	<p>Accessioned in Library collection</p>
<p>Reminiscences of Hanson Weightman Baldwin, U.S. Navy (Retired) Volumes I &amp; II <i>retained with manuscript collection</i></p>	<p><del>Accessioned in</del> <del>Library collection</del></p>

GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

SEPARATION RECORD

COLLECTION: HANSON BALDWIN COLLECTION

ACCESSION NUMBER: (332) 49

The following items have been removed from the collection:

Description of items	Location
<u>Certificates:</u>	
1. U.S. Treasury Department, War Finance Comm. for New York, Third War Loan, September, 1943. 6"X9"	Map Case - Vault
2. Headquarters 2nd Armored Division, Order of the Real Hellion 8"X10 1/2"	"
3. Headquarters 2nd Armored Division, Order of the Brassus Hattus. 8"X10 1/2"	"
4. Headquarters 2nd Armored Division, Order of the Outstanding Armored Warrior with paper "medal" attached. 8"X10 1/2"	"
5. Certificate of Appreciation given at Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama, April 20, 1956. 8 1/2"X11"	"
6. Membership certificate, Guinea Pig Club, Quartermaster, Food and Container Institute for the Armed Forces. 8 1/2"X11"	"
7. Certificate given at the Armored School, Fort Knox, Kentucky, January 27, 1955. 12"X8 1/2"	"
8. Certificate of the Order of Arcticians, February 11, 1959. 9 1/2"X12"	"
9. Certificate of Participation, Tin City Air Force Station, Alaska, February 18, 1962. 8 1/2"X11"	"
10. Certificate of Degree, Strategic Air Command, October 11, 1963. Offutt Air Force Base, Nebraska. 8 1/2"X11"	"
11. Certificate, U.S. Army War College. Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, 22nd Annual National Security Seminar, June, 1976. 9"X12"	"
12. United States Army, Cold Weather and Mountain School, Fort Greely, Alaska, February 11, 1959, matted. 10 1/2"X8"	"
13. 14 th Armored Cavalry, Appointed an Honorary Member of the Border Legion, September 15, 1961. 11 1/2"X15 1/2"	"
14. The 25th Infantry Division Tropic Lightning, October 19, 1965, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii, 12"X16"	"
15. 2nd Armored Cavalry, West Germany, September 15, 1961.	"

GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

SEPARATION RECORD

COLLECTION: HANSON BALDWIN COLLECTION, continued      ACCESSION NUMBER: (332) 49

The following items have been removed from the collection:

Description of items	Location
Two Christmas greeting folders from <u>Aviation</u> with a total of 12 cartoons and 2 photo reproductions, n.d. 8 1/2"X11"	Map Case - Vault
<u>Maps:</u>	
1. Outline Chart of the World-Sites for Post-War Air Bases to provide strategic and tactical control of the World. 20 1/2"X14"	Map Case - Vault
2. American Neptune Area - Battery Bombardment Plan - Top Secret Bigot. 15"X13"	"
3. Headquarters 1st U.S. Infantry Division, APO #1, U.S. Army, 1st June to 30 June, 1944. Annex No. 3 to Intelligence Activities Report. 20"X30"	"
4. Photo-Map of German Hasty Defense, Villers Fossard Salient, G-2, XIX Corps, July 4, 1944. 29"X22" (2 copies)	"
5. Suomen Maanteiden Yleiskartta Översiktskarta Över Finlands Landsvägar. 16"X 23"	"
6. Arakan and Akyab Area. 14"X19"	"
7. Burma. 14"X19"	"

GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

SEPARATION RECORD

COLLECTION: Hanson W. Baldwin

ACCESSION NUMBER: (332) 49

The following items have been removed from the collection:

Description of items	Location
<p><u>Photographs:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Photos presented to Mr. Hanson Baldwin, Military Editor, New York Times, on his visit to Fort Knox, Kentucky, December 10-12, 1951. Six photos - All taken from an album presented by Maj. Gen. I.D. White.</li> <li>2. Photos concerning a trip to Detroit in 1944. Ten photos - All taken from an album.</li> <li>3. Photos and contact sheets concerning an inspection of German Army maneuvers by Hanson W. Baldwin. Nineteen contact sheets, six photos.</li> <li>4. Construction pictures of Army Package Power Reactor at Fort Greely, Alaska. Eleven photos.</li> <li>5. Photos taken on visit to Armed Forces Information School, Fort Slocum, N. Y., 1951. Four photos.</li> <li>6. Photos taken on trip to Military installations at Fort Benning, Ga., and Fort Huachuca, Arizona in 1958. Four contact Sheets.</li> <li>7. Visit to Strategic Air Command Headquarters, Oct., 1963. Four photos.</li> <li>8. Aerial photos taken on visit to Korea, 1965. Six photos.</li> <li>9. Photos taken of press conference with General Jacob Devers at Pine Camp, N. Y., 1948. Three photos.</li> <li>10. Photos of North Carolina Maneuvers by 82nd Airborne, Aug., 1951. Seven photos.</li> <li>11. Photos of National Rifle Matches, Camp Perry, Ohio, 1931. Sixteen photos.</li> <li>12. Photos of trip to Czechoslovakian frontier and to "The Wall" in Berlin, 1961. Sixteen photos.</li> <li>13. Photos of trip to Korea and Hawaii, 1965. Fourteen photos.</li> </ol>	<p>All photos are in uncataloged drawer - photograph room</p>

## GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

## SEPARATION RECORD

COLLECTION: Hanson W. Baldwin

ACCESSION NUMBER:

(332) 49

The following items have been removed from the collection:

Description of items	Location
<p>Photographs contd.:</p> <p>14. Photos taken from a press tour of Army installations, 1940. Fifteen photos.</p> <p>15. World War II Army photos. Six photos.</p> <p>16. Photos and contact sheets from a trip to West Germany, Sept., 1961. Twenty Five contact sheets, six photos.</p> <p>17. Contact sheets from a trip to Alaska, Feb., 1962. twelve contact sheets.</p> <p>18. Photos for a proposed pictorial history of the Army (never published) photos from the American Revolution up to the Civil War. Twenty-nine photos.</p> <p>19. Civil War photos. Seventy - two photos.</p> <p>20. Photographs from Civil War through Indian War up to the Spanish-American War. Thirty-seven photos.</p> <p>21. Photographs from Spanish-American War up to World War I. Eighty photos.</p> <p>22. Photographs of World War I. Fifty-five photos.</p> <p>23. Photographs of warfare since World War I. Eighty-two photos.</p> <p>24. Photographs of warfare since World War I. Fifty-four photos.</p> <p>25. Photographs of warfare since World War I. Twenty-five photos.</p> <p>26. Photographs of warfare since World War I. Twenty-four photos.</p> <p>27. One folder of misc. photos, snapshots, and contact sheets. Forty-four photos.</p>	



*Washington Post, 11/4/91*

## OBITUARIES

# Hanson W. Baldwin Dies; N.Y. Times Military Editor

Hanson W. Baldwin, 88, a retired military editor of the New York Times, the winner of a Pulitzer Prize for his coverage of the early days of World War II and the author or editor of a score of books on military and defense topics, died of heart ailments Nov. 13 at his home in Roxbury, Conn. He had Parkinson's disease.

Mr. Baldwin joined the Times in 1928. Over the next 40 years, he earned a reputation as one of the nation's most respected military commentators. During World War II, he covered campaigns in the South Pacific, North Africa and Europe.

He won the Pulitzer Prize for 1942 for his reporting from the Pacific. The accompanying citation spoke of his "accurate reporting, extensive research, careful analysis" and his "fair, judicious, well-balanced and well-informed interpretive writing."

Later, Mr. Baldwin was summoned to the Navy Department to give an off-the-record briefing on the conditions he had observed. When one officer objected that he was in possession of top secret information, Mr. Baldwin replied that he had not published it and had no intention of doing so.

Despite this incident, Mr. Baldwin had generally good relations with the military. For example, he was aboard the command ship *Augusta* for the D-Day landings in Normandy, and over the years he had cordial relations with the leaders of all the services.

Mr. Baldwin's books included "The Caissons Roll: A Military Survey of Europe," which appeared in 1938, to "The Great Arms Race: A Comparison of U.S. and Soviet Power Today," which came out in 1958, and "Strategy for Tomorrow," which was published in 1970. He also wrote a number of histories of World War I and World War II and collections about famous sailors and sea fights.

In 1968, Mr. Baldwin retired from the Times. He spent the next several years as a roving editor for the *Readers Digest*. He was a contributor to the *Saturday Evening Post*, *Harper's*, the *National Review* and other periodicals.

Mr. Baldwin was born in Baltimore. He graduated from the U.S. Naval Academy at Annapolis in the class of 1924 and spent the next three years serving on battleships and destroyers in the Atlantic Fleet. He resigned his commission in 1927 and joined the *Baltimore Sun* as a police reporter.

Mr. Baldwin was a past president of the U.S. Naval Academy Alumni Association and he was a life member of the George C. Marshall Research Foundation. A former resident of Chappaqua, N.Y., he had lived in Roxbury since 1968.

Survivors include his wife of 61 years, Helen Bruce Baldwin of Roxbury; two daughters, Barbara Potter of Woodbury, Conn., and Elizabeth Crabtree of Ridgewood, N.J.; seven grandchildren; and three great-grandchildren.

Survivors include a daughter from his first marriage, Lorraine Hein of Matawan, N.J.; two stepdaughters, Martha Reid of Alexandria and Helen Pettit of Columbia, S.C.; two brothers, E. Hart LaMont of Escondido, Calif., and Jerome Littman of Liechtenstein; seven grandchildren; and three great-grandchildren.