

GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

COLLECTION SUMMARY SHEET

COLLECTION: JOHN C. YOUNG COLLECTION
ACCESSION NUMBER: ~~346~~ 55
DONOR: John C. Young
DATE OF GIFT: November 11, 1975
SIZE: 24 boxes / 12 lf
INCLUSIVE DATES: December 30, 1947-October 28, 1948

BIOGRAPHICAL AND SUBJECT SUMMARY:

John Chancellor Young was born in 1886 in Shelby County, Iowa. He attended college and law school at Univ. of Missouri, where he was a member of Phi Alpha Delta Fraternity. After graduation, he was admitted to the bar in Missouri (1912), California (1914) and Colorado (1915). From 1923-1935, he served as County Attorney in El Paso County, Colorado; District Attorney and as District Judge of the 4th Judicial District. For a period of ten years (1936-1946), Young was a trustee of the Colorado Women's College in Denver. In 1935, he was made a justice of the Colorado Supreme Court, and held the post until 1941, when he became Chief Justice of that body. He remained Chief Justice until 1945. During the period 1947-1948, Young was the presiding judge of Tribunal No. 5, at the War Crimes Trials in Nuremberg, Germany.

The collection contains material pertaining to a specific case (case 12) at the War Crimes Trials in Nuremberg. Included is German military organization and doctrine as well as personal involvement of those on trial. The transcripts of the Tribunal are also part of the collection. These concern the following German defendants: Johannes Blaskowitz, Karl Hollidt, Herman Hoth, Goerg von Kuechler, Wilhelm von Leeb, Rudolf Lehmann, Hermann Reinecke, Hans Reinhardt, Karl von Roques, Hans von Salmuth, Otto Schniewind, Hugo Sperrle, Walter Warlimont, and Otto Woehler.

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION AND ARRANGEMENT:

The papers are kept in 24 boxes. Each box contains three folders, which are arranged alphabetically for the prosecution material, and chronological for the transcripts. All other material is located in the last box.

RESTRICTIONS: None
LOCATION: 3rd level - vault
COLLECTION REGISTER AVAILABLE: Yes

JOHN C. YOUNG COLLECTION

Introduction

The John C. Young Collection consists of 24 boxes containing transcripts and records pertaining to Case #12, Tribunal #5, of the famous War Crimes Trials in Nuremberg, Germany. The trial of this case began on December 30, 1947, and was concluded on August 13, 1948. Sentences were pronounced on October 28, 1948. The material contained herein deals specifically with the German defendants at this trial.

The Marshall Library received the collection in 1975, as a gift from Judge Young. This addition to the research material available for use at the Marshall Library contains information used by the prosecution as well as the actual transcripts of the Tribunal.

Biographical Sketch

John Chancellor Young was born in 1886 in Shelby County, Iowa. He attended college and law school at the University of Missouri, where he was a member of Phi Alpha Delta Fraternity. After graduation, he was admitted to the bar in Missouri (1912); California bar (1914); and Colorado bar (1915). From 1923-1935, he served as County Attorney in El Paso County, Colorado; District Attorney and as District Judge of the 4th Judicial District. For a period of ten years (1936-1946), Young was a trustee of the Colorado Women's College in Denver. In 1935, he was made a justice of the Colorado Supreme Court, and held the post until 1941, when he became Chief Justice of that body. He remained Chief Justice until 1945. During the period 1947-1948, Young was the presiding judge of Tribunal No. 5, at the War Crimes Trials in Nuremberg, Germany.

Scope and Content Note

The John C. Young Collection consists of transcripts, records, and photographs, all dealing with Case #12, Tribunal #5, of the War Crimes Trials in Nuremberg, Germany. The material spans the dates December 30, 1947 - October 28, 1948. Judge Young presided over Tribunal #5.

The materials in this collection are divided into two categories. The first category, which includes boxes 1-11, contain information used by the prosecution against the German defendants. The information includes German military organization and doctrine as well as personal involvement of those on trial. This material is arranged alphabetically by individual. The men involved are listed below:

- Johannes Blaskowitz
- Karl Hollidt
- Herman Hoth
- Georg Karl Friederich-Wilhelm von Kuechler
- Wilhelm von Leeb
- Rudolf Lehmann
- Hans Reinhardt
- Karl von Roques
- Hans von Salmuth
- Otto Schniewind
- Hugo Sperrle
- Walter Warlimont
- Otto Woehler

The second part of the collection contains the transcripts of the Tribunal. This material is arranged chronologically. Following the transcripts are five copies of the findings of the Tribunal.

JOHN C. YOUNG COLLECTION

Container List

<u>Box/Folder</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	1 Prosecution of Hollidt. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Hollidt. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Hoth. 1947-1948.
2	1 Prosecution of Kuechler. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Kuechler. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Kuechler. (Book 3) 1947-1948.
3	1 Prosecution of Kuechler. (Book 4) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Kuechler. (Book 5) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Kuechler. (Book 6) 1947-1948.
	4 Prosecution of von Leeb. (Document Book 12) 1948.
4	1 Prosecution of von Leeb. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of von Leeb. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of von Leeb. (Book 3) 1947-1948.
5	1 Prosecution of von Leeb. (Book 4) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of von Leeb. (Book 5) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of von Leeb. (Book 6) 1947-1948.
	4 Prosecution of Reinhardt. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
6	1 Prosecution of Reinhardt. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Reinhardt. (Book 3) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Roques. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
7	1 Prosecution of Roques. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Salmuth. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Salmuth. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
8	1 Prosecution of Schniewind. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Schniewind. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Sperrle. 1947-1948.
9	1 Prosecution of Warlimont. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Warlimont. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Warlimont. (Book 3) 1947-1948.
10	1 Prosecution of Warlimont. (Book 4) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Warlimont. (Book 5) 1947-1948.
	3 Prosecution of Warlimont. (Book 6) 1947-1948.
	4 Prosecution of Warlimont. (Book 7) 1947-1948.
11	1 Prosecution of Woehler. (Book 1) 1947-1948.
	2 Prosecution of Woehler. (Book 2) 1947-1948.
12	1 Transcript of Tribunal. December 30, 1947-February 6, 1948.
	2 Transcript of Tribunal. February 9-12, 1948.
	3 Transcript of Tribunal. February 13-17, 1948.

<u>Box/Folder</u>	<u>Description</u>
13	1 Transcript of Tribunal. February 18-20, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. February 24-27, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. March 1-8, 1948.
14	1 Transcript of Tribunal. March 9, 1948-April 13, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. April 14-16, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. April 19-22, 1948.
15	1 Transcript of Tribunal. April 23-26, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. April 27, 1948-May 3, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. May 4-7, 1948.
16	1 Transcript of Tribunal. May 10-12, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. May 13-14, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. May 18-20, 1948.
17	1 Transcript of Tribunal. May 20-22, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. May 24-27, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. May 28, 1948-June 3, 1948.
18	1 Transcript of Tribunal. June 4-7, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. June 8-9, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. June 10-14, 1948. 4 Transcript of Tribunal. June 15-18, 1948.
19	1 Transcript of Tribunal. June 21-24, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. June 25-29, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. June 30, 1948-July 2, 1948.
20	1 Transcript of Tribunal. July 6-7, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. July 8-12, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. July 13-15, 1948. 4 Transcript of Tribunal. July 16-20, 1948.
21	1 Transcript of Tribunal. July 21-26, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. July 27-29, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. July 30, 1948-August 3, 1948.
22	1 Transcript of Tribunal. August 4-5, 1948. 2 Transcript of Tribunal. August 6-11, 1948. 3 Transcript of Tribunal. August 12-13, 1948.
23	1 Tribunal Judgements. (Copy 1) 1948. 2 Tribunal Judgements. (Copy 2) 1948. 3 Tribunal Judgements. (Copy 3) 1948.
24	1 Tribunal Judgements. (Copy 4) 1948. 2 Tribunal Judgements. (Copy 5) 1948. 3 Tribunal Information & Communications with Judge Young, 1975-1976. 4 Brief by Judge Young. 5 Two copies of Tribunal Charges, 1947. 6 Correspondence & Transportation Transactions with Judge Young, 1975. 7 Correspondence with Judge Young, 1975-1976. 8 Copy of Outline for Speech by Judge Young.

GEORGE C. MARSHALL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

SEPARATION RECORD

COLLECTION: The John C. Young Collection.

ACCESSION NUMBER: (346) 55

The following items have been removed from the collection:

Description of items

Location

Photo of Blaskowitz
 Photo of Hollidt
 Photo of Hoth
 Photo of Kuechler
 Photo of von Leeb
 Photo of Lehmann
 Photo of Reinecke
 Photo of Reinhardt
 Photo of Roques
 Photo of von Salmuth
 Photo of Schniewind
 Photo of Sperrle
 Photo of Warlimont
 Photo of Woehler
 Photo of Judge Young

Photograph Room:

4163
 4164
 4165
 4166
 4167
 4168
 4169
 4170
 4171
 4172
 4173
 4174
 4175
 4176
 4447